

# SELECTED INDICATORS 2013–2017

	Unit	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
<b>GDP at Current Market Prices</b>	\$b	1 430.9 <sup>f</sup>	1 541.7	1 658.4 <sup>f</sup>	1 758.4 <sup>f</sup>	1 889.8
<b>GDP at Constant (2007) Market Prices</b>	\$b	841.3 <sup>f</sup>	847.0 <sup>f</sup>	854.6 <sup>f</sup>	866.3	n/a
<b>Total Gross Value Added in Basic Values at Constant Prices<sup>g</sup></b>		732.5 <sup>f</sup>	736.7 <sup>f</sup>	742.8 <sup>f</sup>	753.9 <sup>f</sup>	757.5
<b>Growth in GDP at Constant (2007) Market Prices</b>	%	0.5	0.7	0.9 <sup>f</sup>	1.4	0.5 <sup>h</sup>
<b>Goods Production as % of Total Real GDP</b>	%	24.6 <sup>f</sup>	24.5	24.5	25.1 <sup>f</sup>	24.8
Agriculture	"	6.7	6.6	6.6	7.3	7.0
Mining & Quarrying	"	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.1
Manufacture	"	8.5	8.4	8.5 <sup>f</sup>	8.5	8.6
Construction	"	7.1	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.2
<b>Services</b>	"	79.5	79.5	79.4 <sup>f</sup>	78.9 <sup>f</sup>	79.2
Basic Services	"	14.2	14.2	14.2	14.2	14.2
Electricity & Water	"	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.2
Transport, Storage & Communication	"	11.0	11.1	11.1	11.0	11.0
Total Other Services	"	65.3 <sup>f</sup>	65.3	65.2 <sup>f</sup>	64.7 <sup>f</sup>	64.9
Financial Intermediation Services Indirectly Measured	%	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0
Exports as % GDP (current)	%	11.1	10.6	8.8 <sup>f</sup>	8.5	9.6
Imports	"	43.2	42.5	36.3 <sup>f</sup>	33.9	39.5
<b>GDP per capita</b>						
Current	\$'000	526.5 <sup>f</sup>	566.1 <sup>f</sup>	607.7 <sup>f</sup>	643.9 <sup>f</sup>	692.5
Constant	\$'000	269.5 <sup>f</sup>	270.5 <sup>f</sup>	272.2 <sup>f</sup>	276.1 <sup>f</sup>	277.6
<b>Consumer Price Index (CPI)(end Dec.)</b>		210.7	224.1	232.3	236.3	248.7
Inflation: Dec./Dec.	%	9.5	6.4	3.7	1.7	5.2
: Annual Avg		9.4	8.3	3.7	2.4	4.4
Implicit GDP Deflator, 2007 = 1.00 <sup>a</sup>		1.7	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.0
Changes in Implicit Deflator	%	7.8	7.0	6.4	2.7	5.2
Avg. Wtd. Comm. Bank Loan Rate	%	17.72	17.22	16.98	16.49	14.82
Avg. Wtd. Comm. Bank Deposit Rate	%	1.85	2.21	1.88	1.44	1.54
<b>Ja. Stock Exchange Index (end Dec.)</b>	Points	80 633.5	76 353.4	150 692.1	192 276.6	288 382.0
Stock Market Capitalisation	\$b	492.2	296.8	615.6	697.5	1 048.7
M1	\$b	148.7	165.0	196	208.7	n/a
% Change	%	11.6	10.9	18.8	6.5	n/a
M2	\$b	416.0	446.5	517.0	584.7	n/a
% Change	%	11.1	7.4	15.8	13.1	n/a
<b>Total Revenue<sup>b</sup></b>	\$b	397	411.7	455.8	499.9	476.1
Recurrent Revenue	\$b	396.3	410.2	455.2	499.3	474.0
<b>Total Expenditure</b>	\$b	395.2	419	460.7	503.4	484.8
Recurrent Expenditure	\$b	358.3	396	428.0	461.4	445.6
Capital Expenditure	\$b	37.0	23.0	32.7	42.0	39.1
Debt Servicing	\$b	216.6	212.1	468.4	214.7	354.6
Surplus/Deficit	\$b	1.7	-7.3	-4.9	-3.5	-8.6
<b>Total Revenue as a % of GDP</b>	%	27.1	26.3	27.0	28.0	n/a
Recurrent Revenue	"	27.1	26.2	27.0 <sup>f</sup>	28.0	n/a
Recurrent Expenditure	"	24.5	25.3	25.4 <sup>f</sup>	25.9	n/a
Total Expenditure (excluding Amortisation)	"	27.0	26.8	27.3 <sup>f</sup>	28.2	n/a
Surplus/Deficit	"	0.1	-0.5	-0.3	-0.2	n/a
Debt Servicing	"	14.8	13.6	27.8 <sup>f</sup>	12.0	n/a

	Unit	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
<b>EXTERNAL TRADE</b>						
Total Imports (c.i.f.)	US\$ m	6 129.9	5 847.3	5 156.7 <sup>f</sup>	4 851.1 <sup>f</sup>	5 820.4
Annual Growth In Total Imports	%	-3.2	-4.8	-11.8 <sup>f</sup>	-5.9	20.0
Consumer Goods (excl. Motor Cars)	US\$ m	1 590.9	1 667.1	1 670.8	n/a	n/a
Raw Material/Intermediate Goods	US\$ m	3 820.5	3 446.1	2 578.4	n/a	n/a
Capital goods (excl. Motor Cars)	US\$ m	504.1	561	547.3	n/a	n/a
'Passenger Motor Cars	US\$ m	214.4	173.1	199.4	n/a	n/a
Total Exports (f.o.b.)	US\$ m	1 580.4	1 452.0	1 254.8 <sup>f</sup>	1 188.2 <sup>f</sup>	1 309.7
Annual Growth In Total Exports	%	-8.6	-8.1	-13.6 <sup>f</sup>	-5.3	10.2
Traditional Exports	US\$ m	779.6	784.1	765.0 <sup>f</sup>	626.1 <sup>f</sup>	686.0
Bauxite	US\$ m	128.0	131.2	123.2 <sup>f</sup>	91.9 <sup>f</sup>	92.4
Alumina	US\$ m	523.7	529.4	518.6 <sup>f</sup>	443.0	444.0
Sugar	US\$ m	53.2	55.8	53.9 <sup>f</sup>	14.2 <sup>f</sup>	14.4
Banana	US\$ m	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.5
Non-Traditional Exports	US\$ m	719.6	596	436.3 <sup>f</sup>	464.7 <sup>f</sup>	554.1
Wearing Apparel	US\$ m	1.4	1.4	0.9	1.7 <sup>f</sup>	2.0
Trade Balance	US\$ m	-4 549.5	-4 398.8	-3 902.0	-3 662.9 <sup>f</sup>	-4 510.6
<b>BALANCE OF PAYMENTS</b>						
Current Account Balance	US\$ m	-1 319.6	-1 128.2	-430.1 <sup>f</sup>	-166.5 <sup>f</sup>	-608.5
Goods Balance	US\$ m	-3 881.5	-3 759.0	-3194.5 <sup>f</sup>	-2 988.5 <sup>f</sup>	-3 855.2
Total Imports	US\$ m	5 462.0	5 207.6	4 449.4 <sup>f</sup>	4 182.8 <sup>f</sup>	5 151.4
Total Exports	US\$ m	1 580.5	1 448.6	1 254.9 <sup>f</sup>	1 194.3 <sup>f</sup>	1 296.2
Services (Net)	US\$ m	618.3	626.1	898.0 <sup>f</sup>	1 027.5 <sup>f</sup>	1 243.1
Balance on Goods and Services	US\$ m	-3 263.2	-3 132.9	-2 296.5 <sup>f</sup>	-1 960.9 <sup>f</sup>	-2 612.1
Income (Net)	US\$ m	-276.9	-286.5	-440.0 <sup>f</sup>	-595.0 <sup>f</sup>	-392.2
Current Transfers (Net)	US\$ m	2 220.5	2 291.2	2 306.4 <sup>f</sup>	2 389.4	2 395.9
Capital & Current Account Balance	US\$ m	-1 201.8	-1 119.1	1 036.6 <sup>f</sup>	-140.6 <sup>f</sup>	-601.3
Reserves (Minus=Increase)	US\$ m	-163.6	-656.3	440.2	130.3 <sup>f</sup>	316.4
Private Remittance Inflows	US\$ m	2 065.0	2 159.6	2 226.0	2291.5	1 538.3 <sup>i</sup>
Net International Reserves	US\$ m	1 047.83	2 001.1	2 437.01 <sup>f</sup>	2 719.4 <sup>f</sup>	3 208.3
Net Foreign Assets	\$b	219.2 <sup>f</sup>	380.0	452.0	506.2	n/a
Nominal Exchange Rate (\$ per US\$1.00) End of Year		106.38	114.66	120.42	128.44	125.00
Nominal Exchange Rate (\$ per US\$1.00) Average Annual	\$	100.89	111.3	117.31	125.14	128.36
<b>Total Visitor Arrivals</b>	Million	3.3	3.5	3.7	3.8	4.3
Stopover	Million	2	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.4
Cruise Passengers	Million	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.7	1.9
Occupancy Rates	%	67.9	68.1	n/a	n/a	n/a
Foreign Exchange Earnings	US\$Million	2 112.6	2 244.4	2 402.3	2 607.7 <sup>f</sup>	2 900.4 <sup>p</sup>
<b>Energy</b>						
Petroleum Imports <sup>c</sup>	mb	19.7	18.8	19.8	21.2	20.8
Electricity Generated	GWh	4 146.0	4 107.5	4 209.3	4 349.3	4 363.1
<b>Population</b>						
'000 persons		2 717.9	2 723.2 <sup>f</sup>	2 728.9	2 729.0 <sup>f</sup>	2 728.9
Growth Rate	%	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0
Crude Birth Rate	per 1000 pop.	14.2 <sup>f</sup>	13.6 <sup>f</sup>	13.8	13.3 <sup>f</sup>	12.5
Crude Death Rate	per 1000 pop.	6.4 <sup>f</sup>	7.2 <sup>f</sup>	6.5	7.3 <sup>f</sup>	6.9
Natural Increase	%	7.8	6.4 <sup>f</sup>	7.3	6.0	5.6
Total Fertility Rate	%	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4
Net External Movement	'000 persons	-14.7	-12.2	-14.6	-14.8	-15.4
<b>Labour Force</b>						
'000		1 308.5 <sup>f</sup>	1 307.5 <sup>f</sup>	1 316.6 <sup>p</sup>	1353.7 <sup>p</sup>	1 360.3
Male	'000	713.5	715.0 <sup>f</sup>	719.0 <sup>p</sup>	730.5 <sup>p</sup>	730.8
Female	'000	595.1	592.5 <sup>f</sup>	597.6 <sup>p</sup>	624.1 <sup>p</sup>	629.5
Labour Force Participation Rate	%	63.0	62.8 <sup>f</sup>	63.1 <sup>p</sup>	64.8 <sup>p</sup>	65.1
Male	%	70.0	70.0	70.3	71.2	71.3
Female	%	56.3	55.9	56.3	58.9	59.1
Total Employment	'000	1 109.1	1 127.8 <sup>f</sup>	1 138.7 <sup>p</sup>	1175.2 <sup>p</sup>	1 201.8
Male	'000	633.4	642.9 <sup>f</sup>	647.8 <sup>p</sup>	662.4 <sup>p</sup>	669.1
Female	'000	475.6	485.0 <sup>f</sup>	490.9 <sup>p</sup>	515.5 <sup>p</sup>	532.7
Total Unemployment Rate	%	15.2	13.7	13.5	13.2	11.7
Male	%	11.0	10.1	9.9	9.3	8.4
Female	%	20.0	18.1	17.8	17.6	15.4
Average Weekly Earnings of All Employees(1990 \$) <sup>d</sup>	\$	20 398	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a

	Unit	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
<b>Education</b>						
Enrolment in:	('000)					
Primary Institutions	"	269.5	257.5	254.5	251.9	242.0
Secondary Institutions	"	239.9	236.1	228.3	224.0	217.0
Tertiary Institutions	'	34.4	33.0	33	35.7	38.4
University	"	40.1	41.6	42.1	38.5	37.6
Literacy Rate	%	91.7	91.7	91.7	91.7	91.7
<b>Training</b>						
Total output of Technical, Managerial & Related Manpower	('000)	15.1	15.8	15	15.3	17.4
Total output of Skilled and Semi- skilled Manpower	"	65.6	62.5	68.6	60.7	73.0
<b>Health</b>						
	per '000					
Infant Mortality Rate	live births	16.7	16.7	16.7	16.7	16.7
Percentage Beds Occupancy	%	72.8	73.9	74.7	71.8	66.1
Immunization (National Average):	%					
- DPT, OPV, BCG (0-11 months)	%	90.6	91.1	94.0	97.0	93.0
- MMR (12-23 months)	%	94.0 <sup>f</sup>	92	83.0	91.0	95.0
Access to Safe Water	%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Sanitary Facility	%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Life Expectancy (at birth)	yrs	73.1	74.1	74.1	74.1	74.3
Maternal Mortality	per 100 000	94.4	94.4	94.4	94.4	94.4
<b>National Security<sup>h</sup></b>						
Overall Crime Rate	per 100 000	1311	1065	644	560	510
Category 1 Crime Rate	"	351	321	275	234	242
Murder Rate	"	44	37	44	49	60
<b>Environmental</b>						
Annual rate of change, Broadleaf Forest	%	-0.2 <sup>P</sup>	-0.2 <sup>P</sup>	-0.2 <sup>P</sup>	-0.2 <sup>P</sup>	-0.2 <sup>P</sup>
Annual rate of change, Open Dry Forest	%	-7.2 <sup>P</sup>	-7.2 <sup>P</sup>	-7.2 <sup>P</sup>	-7.2 <sup>P</sup>	-7.2 <sup>P</sup>
Energy Consumption per capita	(BOE)	7.1 <sup>r</sup>	7.0 <sup>r</sup>	7.2 <sup>r</sup>	7.3 <sup>P</sup>	7.5 <sup>P</sup>
Alternative Energy ('000)	(BOE)	1 224 <sup>r</sup>	1 409 <sup>r</sup>	1 290 <sup>r</sup>	1 178 <sup>r</sup>	1 061 <sup>P</sup>
Per capita domestic water consumption	Megalitres	0.034	0.030	0.031 <sup>r</sup>	0.031 <sup>P</sup>	0.032 <sup>P</sup>
Annual Rainfall (mm)	mm	1 470	1 507	1 307	1 720	2 154
Avg. Annual Temperature <sup>f</sup>	Celsius	28.2	28.3	28.4	27.8	28.2
% population in urban areas		54.0	54.0	54.0	54.0	54.0
Per Capita Waste generation	(kg/day)	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.3
<b>Science, Technology &amp; Innovation</b>						
Fixed Telephone Penetration	%	9.2	9.3	9.3 <sup>r</sup>	11.4 <sup>P</sup>	10.9 <sup>P</sup>
Mobile Penetration	%	104.7	105.8	115.0 <sup>r</sup>	120.0 <sup>P</sup>	113.3 <sup>P</sup>
Broadband Penetration (fixed line)	%	4.9	5.6	6.0 <sup>r</sup>	7.0 <sup>P</sup>	7.0 <sup>P</sup>
Broadband Penetration (mobile subscriptions)	%	28.9	34.1	55.5 <sup>r</sup>	58.2 <sup>P</sup>	51.8 <sup>P</sup>
EIU Digital economy ranking	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Networked Readiness Index		85	86	82	83	n/a
ICT Development Index		97	n/a	101	99	98
Resident patent filings		22	33	7	19	11

Notes :

a - The Implicit Deflator, an index of average prices, is calculated as the ratio of GDP at current prices to GDP at constant prices.

b - Revenue and expenditure figures are for fiscal years 2013/14-2016/17, however, data for FY2017/18 is for the period April 2017 to February 2018

c - Excluding marketing companies

d - From Survey of Employment, Earnings and Hours Worked in Large Establishments, Statistical Institute of Jamaica.

e - Figure for 2012 - 2016 is based on the Literacy Module of the Jamaica Survey of Living Conditions (2008)

f - Average of temperatures for two main international airports

g - Due to the unavailability of real GDP data at the time of writing, Total Gross Value Added in Basic Values at Constant Prices is used as a proxy for real GDP.

h - The JCF made changes to its classification of crimes and major crimes was changed to Category 1 crimes. The 2012 rate has been recalculated based on the new classification.

i - January to March data

mb - million barrels

n/a - not available

p - provisional

r - revised

BOE - Barrel of Oil Equivalent